EC-152

LTPC **ENGINEERING GRAPHICS LAB** 2 - 4 2

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- 1. Comprehend general projection theory with emphasis on orthographic projection to represent three dimensional objects in two dimensional views.
- 2. To be able to plan and prepare neat orthographic drawings of points, Straight lines, Regular planes and solids
- 3. Draw and identify various types of section and Auxiliary views .
- 4. To enable the students the aspects of development of surfaces in sheet metal working
- 5. Introduce Auto CAD software for the creation of basic entities and usage of different tool bars.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After successful completion of the course, the students will be able to

- 1. acquire basic skills in Technical graphic communication
- 2. visualize and communicate with 2D as well as three dimensional shapes.
- 3. understands the application of Industry standards and best practices applied in Engineering Graphics and draw simple 2D Engineering Drawings using Auto CAD.
- apply the knowledge of development of surfaces in real life situations

List of Experiments:

Practice with mini Drafter on Drawing sheets:

General: Use of Drawing instruments, Lettering -Single stroke letters, Dimensioning- Representation of various type lines, Geometrical Constructions, Representative fraction.

Conic sections: general construction and special methods for ellipse, parabola and hyperbola.

Cycloidal curves: cycloid, epicycloid and hypocycloid; involute of circle, and Archemedian spiral.

Method of Projections: Principles of projection - First angle and third angle projection of points. Projection of straight lines. Traces of lines.

Projections of Planes: Projections of planes, projections on auxiliary planes.

Projections of Solids: Projections of Cubes, Prisms, Pyramids, Cylinders and Cones with varying positions.

Sections Of Solids: Sections of Cubes, Prisms, Pyramids, cylinders, and Cones. true shapes of sections. (Limited to the Section Planes perpendicular to one of the Principal Planes).

Development of Surfaces: Lateral development of cut sections of Cubes, Prisms, Pyramids, Cylinders and Cones.

Isometric Projections: Isometric Projection and conversion of Orthographic Projections into isometric views. (Treatment is limited to simple objects only).

Orthographic Projections: Conversion of pictorial views into Orthographic views. (Treatment is limited to simple castings).

Computer Aided Drafting (Using any standard package) (Demonstration only) :

Setting up a drawing: starting, main menu (New, Open, Save, Save As etc.), Opening screen, error correction on screen, units, co-ordinate system, limits, grid, snap, ortho

Tool bars: Draw tool bar, object snap tool bar, modify tool bar, dimension tool Bar

PRACTICE OF 2D DRAWINGS: Exercises of Orthographic views for simple solids using all commands in various tool bars.

LEARNING RESOURCES:

TEXT BOOK(s):

N.D. Bhatt & V.M. Panchal - Engineering Drawing, 50th Edition, Charotar publishing house , 2010.

REFERENCE BOOK(s):

- 1. Prof.K.L.Narayana & Prof. R.K.Kannaiah Engineering Drawing, Scitech Publications, 2010.
- 2. James D. Bethune Engineering Graphics with AutoCAD 2002, PHI, 2011.